

For the Farmer.

**STORING POTATOES.**—Experience has proved to every potatoe raiser, that the practice of digging them up in the morning, and leaving them on the ground, exposed to the heat of the sun during the day, is a very injurious one. Though potatoes are provided with eyes, it is better if they never see the light. Potatoes that have become heated in the sun are exceedingly liable to rot; but even if they even escape this their healthfulness and nutritive qualities are greatly impaired. In some sections of Ireland the custom prevails of putting the potatoes into a covered top immediately after being dug.

The dryer the atmosphere is, and the colder—provided it is above the freezing point—the better it will be for keeping potatoes. If placed in such an atmosphere, they will show no tendency to sprout or rot for years, nor can they be distinguished from fresh dug potatoes. All changes of temperature or of the degree of moisture are unfavorable to the keeping of potatoes.

A very good method of keeping them in small quantities, as for family use, is to assort them into barrels, fill the interstices with sun dried sand, and then cover the tops of the barrels with nicely fitted tufts. If kept in this manner, they are not likely to become shriveled, and will retain the freshness of recently dug potatoes till late in the season after they are dug. They will also show very little disposition to sprout.

If farmers are not provided with suitable cellars for storing potatoes, then they are best preserved by making heaps of them on the top of the ground, and cover them over with straw and earth. If this method is adopted care should be taken to cut a small drain around the heap, through which the surplus water may pass off and to provide a means of ventilating the heap during the warm weather that often occurs in the West, even during the winter. For this purpose it is well to make a tube of boards, about six inches square, which will reach from the bottom of the heap, and which will extend a foot or two above the outer surface. The part placed beneath the covering should be perforated with auger holes. The top should also be closed by means of an end piece, through which should be a two inch hole, to be closed at pleasure by the means of a slide.

Farmers who live in the vicinity of a sand bank, will probably find it will pay to excavate a suitable space in it for storing potatoes, and to secure it from being in by means of a rude box. In some portions of New England, potatoes are stored in this way, even by farmers who have good cellars.—*Prairie Farmer.*

**MAKING SAUERKRAUT.**—As several ladies within the past two weeks have desired us to republish our recipe for making this much esteemed dish by many persons, we herewith comply with their request, in order that it may be in time for this year's crop of cabbages. It is this: In the first place let your "stand," holding from a half barrel to a barrel, be thoroughly scalded out; the cutter, the tub and the stamper also well scalded. Take off all the outer leaves of the cabbage, halve them, remove the heart, and proceed with the cutting. Lay some clean leaves at the bottom of the stand, sprinkle with a handful of salt, fill in a half bushel of the cut cabbage, stamp gently until the juice just begins to make its appearance, then add another handful of salt, and so on until the stand is full. Cover over with cabbage leaves, place on top a clean board fitting the space pretty well, and on the top of that a stone weighing twelve or fifteen pounds. Stand away in a cool place, and when hard freezing comes on remove to the cellar. It will be ready for use in from four to six weeks. The cabbage should be cut tolerably coarse. The savory variety makes the best article, but it is only half as productive as the Drumhead and Flat Dutch.—*Germantown Telegraph.*

**MAKING CIDER.**—Some farmers are of the opinion that anything in the shape of apples is good enough to make cider, as that will work itself clear in the end. It is true cider can be made of wormy, rotten and dirty apples, but these conditions can hardly fail to affect its quality. If apples were selected with proper care and ground in a clean state there is no doubt but the cider would be much better than it generally is. Some people grind the apples and immediately put them in the pomace to press. This is wrong—at least the cider will not be as finely flavored as it would be were the pomace left in the vat half a day or more before being put up in the cheese and subject to pressure.

NEW STORE.

Corner of Second St. and Hill Road.  
**R. MITCHELL**  
Has just received and opened, at the above named place, an entire new stock of Spring and Summer Goods, which he will sell very cheap for cash.

His stock consists of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Ready made Clothing, etc. He also keeps choice Flour, Corn Meal, Chop feed, Bacon, Fish and dried Fruits.

Persons desirous of purchasing goods at fair rates are respectfully requested to give him a call.

Approved country produce will be taken, at the highest prices, in exchange for goods. Clearfield, June 17, 1868.

NOTICE.

CLEARFIELD PLANING MILL ALL RIGHT.

Masses, HOOP, WEAVER & CO., Proprietors.

would respectfully inform the citizens of the county that they have completely refitted and supplied their PLANING MILL, in this Borough, with the best and latest improved

**WOOD WORKING MACHINERY,** and are now prepared to execute all orders in their line of business, such as

Flooring, Weatherboarding, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Brackets, and Moldings, of all kinds.

They have a large stock of dry lumber on hand, and will pay cash for clear stuff, one-and-a-half inch panel plank preferred [Nov. 6, 67.]

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

**A. I. SHAW,** DRUGGIST.  
(Second street, opposite the Court House.) Clearfield, Pa.

The subscriber would respectfully inform the citizens of Clearfield county, that he continues to carry on the Drug business, at the old stand, and that he is now prepared to furnish

**DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES,** Dye Stuffs, Tobacco, Cigars, Confectioneries, Stationery, &c.

**PHYSICIANS** Will find our stock of Drugs full and complete and at a very slight advance on Eastern prices.

**SCHOOL BOOKS.** Teachers and others will be furnished with classical and miscellaneous books by express, at short notice.

**STATIONERY.** Consisting of Cap, Flat Cap, Foolscap, Letter and Perfumed Note Paper, also, a very neat stock of Mourning Note Paper and Envelopes on hand. Pens, Pencils, Ink, &c.

**HOUSEKEEPERS.** Will find a full stock of Pure Spices, Soda, Ash, Concentrated Lye, Soap, &c.

**LADIES AND GENTLEMEN** Are requested to examine our stock of Perfumery, Hair Oil, Fine Toilet Soaps, Brushes, Combs, Toilet Sets, &c.

**SMOKERS AND CHEWERS** Will find a full supply of prime Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, Imported and Domestic Cigars, Snuff, Pipe-cut, &c.

**CARBON OIL.** Of the best brands, always on hand.

**LIQUORS.** The best quality of Liquors always on hand, for medicinal purposes. Physicians' prescriptions promptly and carefully compounded. [August 7, 1867.]

KEYSTONE STORE!

Second St., Clearfield, Pa.

NEW GOODS!

Shawls! Shawls!! Shawls!!!

**BLANKETS! BLANKETS!**

HOODS, NUBIAS, BREAKFAST SHAWLS,

**LADIES' FURS!**

**CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS,**

**LADIES' COATS,**

Ladies' and Childrens' Shoes!!

**ALL WOOL REPS,**

**FRENCH AND ENGLISH MERINOS,**

**SILK FINISH VELVET—for suits,**

**ALEXANDRIA POPLINS,**

**ALL WOOL PLAIDS,**

**KENEBEC REPELLANT,**

**CHAMELEON POPLIN,**

**TAPPA CLOTH—for Wrappers,**

**LADIES' CLOAKINGS,**

**WATERPROOF—Black and Brown,**

**CASSIMERES—for Men and Boys,**

**BONNET VELVETS, RIBBONS,**

**FLOWERS, FEATHERS,**

**LADIES' AND CHILDRENS' HATS,**

**WOOL AND COTTON DELAINES,**

**MUSLINS, COTTON FLANNELS, PRINTS,**

**ZEPHYR, WORSTED & WOOL YARNS,**

Dress Trimmings, Under Clothing, Hats, Caps, Hosiery, Gloves and a complete assortment of all kinds of notions, at

**MODERATE PRICES.**

**NIVLING & SHOWERS.**

Clearfield, Penn'a.

Oct. 14, 1868.

**DRY GOODS**—the cheapest in the county, at

**MOSSOP'S.**

**GUNS**—Pistols and sword canes to be had at

June, 68.

**MERRELL & BIGLER'S.**

Business Directory.

**WALTER BARRETT, Attorney at Law,** Clearfield, Pa. May 12, 1868.

**E. D. W. GRAHAM, Dealer in Dry Goods,** Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Wares, etc., Market Street, Clearfield, Pa.

**NIVLING & SHOWERS, Dealers in Dry Goods,** Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Wares, etc., Second Street, Clearfield, Pa. Sept. 25.

**MERRELL & BIGLER, Dealers in Hardware** and manufacturers of Tin and Sheet-Iron Ware, Second Street, Clearfield, Pa. June 26.

**H. F. NAUGLE, Watch and Clock Maker,** and dealer in Watches, Jewelry, &c. Room in Graham's row, Market Street. Nov. 18.

**H. BUCHER SWOOP, Attorney at Law,** Clearfield, Pa. Office in Graham's Row, fourth story west of Graham & Boynton's store. Nov. 18.

**J. TEST, Attorney at Law,** Clearfield, Pa. will attend promptly to all legal business entrusted to his care in Clearfield and adjoining counties. Office on Market Street. July 17, 1867.

**THOMAS H. PORCEY, Dealer in Square and** Sawn Lumber, Dry Goods, Queensware, Groceries, Flour, Grain, Feed, Bacon, &c. &c., Graham's Clearfield county, Pa.

**J. P. KRATZER, Dealer in Dry Goods,** Clothing, Hardware, Queensware, Groceries, Provisions, etc., Market Street, nearly opposite the Court House, Clearfield, Pa. June, 1865.

**HARTSWICK & IRWIN, Dealers in Drugs,** Medicines, Paints, Oils, Stationery, Perfumery, Fine Goods, Notions, etc., etc., Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. Dec. 6, 1865.

**J. KRATZER & SON, dealers in Dry Goods,** Clothing, Hardware, Queensware, Groceries, Provisions, &c., Front Street, (above the Academy,) Clearfield, Pa. Dec. 27, 1865.

**JOHN GUELICH, Manufacturer of all kinds of** Cabinet-work, Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. He also makes to order Coffins on short notice, and attends funerals with a hearse. April 29.

**THOMAS J. MCULLOUGH, Attorney at Law,** Clearfield, Pa. Office, east of the "Clearfield Bank," Deeds and other legal instruments prepared with promptness and accuracy. July 27, 1865.

**RICHARD MOSSOP, Dealer in Foreign and** Domestic Dry Goods, Groceries, Flour, Bacon, Liquors, &c. Room on Market Street, a few doors west of Journal Office, Clearfield, Pa. April 27.

**F. B. READ, M. D., Physician and Surgeon,** William's Grove, Pa. offers his professional services to the citizens of the surrounding town and country. July 10th, 1867, ff.

**WESTERN HOTEL, Clearfield, Pa.**—This well known hotel, near the Court House, is worthy the patronage of the public. The table will be supplied with the best of the surrounding country. JOHN DOUGHERTY.

**FREDERICK LETZINGER, Manufacturer of** all kinds of Stone-ware, Clearfield, Pa. Or orders solicited—wholesale or retail. He also keeps on hand, and for sale an assortment of earthenware, of his own manufacture. Jan. 1, 1865.

**JOHN H. FULFORD, Attorney at Law,** Clearfield, Pa. Office with J. B. McNally, Reg. over First National Bank. Prompt attention given to the securing of Bonds, Claims, &c., and to all legal business. Jan. 1, 1865.

**WALLACE, BIGLER & FIELDING, Attor-**neys at Law, Clearfield, Pa. Legal business of all kinds promptly and accurately attended to at Clearfield, Pa. May 16th, 1865.

**WILLIAM A. WALLIS, WILLIAM J. BIGLER & MARK WALKER, FRANK FIELDING**

**ALBERT GEARY & CO., Dealers in Dry Goods,** Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Flour, Bacon, etc., Woodland, Clearfield county, Pa. Also, exclusive dealers in all kinds of sawed lumber, shingles, and square timber. Orders solicited. Woodland, Pa., Aug. 19th, 1863.

**D. R. J. P. BURCHFIELD, Late Surgeon of the** 84th Regt Penn'a Vols., having returned from the army, offers his professional services to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity. Professional calls promptly attended to. Office on South-east corner of 3d and Market Streets. Oct. 4, 1865—25.

**SURVEYOR.**—The undersigned offers his services as a Surveyor. He may be found at his residence in Lawrence township, when not engaged; or addressed by letter at Clearfield, Penn'a.

March 5th, 1867—25. **JAMES MITCHELL.**

**D. R. J. M. MOOREHEAD, tending his profes-** sional services in the practice of medicine to the citizens of Annville and vicinity. Having received a liberal encouragement during the past two years, he has determined to reside permanently. Teeth extracted without pain, by a Narcotic spray, perfectly safe. Artificial teeth put up in a workmanlike manner, and warranted to give satisfaction. Sept. 2—25p.

**BANKING & COLLECTION OFFICE** OF **McGILL & PERKINS,** Successors to Foster, Perkins, Wright & Co., Philadelphia, Centre Co., Pa.

Where all the business of a Banking House will be transacted promptly and on the most favorable terms. March 20—25.

**SOLDIERS' BOUNTIES.**—A recent bill has passed both Houses of Congress, and signed by the President, giving soldiers who enlisted prior to 22d July, 1861, served one year or more and were honorably discharged, a bounty of \$100.

For Bounties and Pensions collected by me for those entitled to them. **WALTER BARRETT, Att'y at Law,** Clearfield, Pa. Aug. 15th, 1866.

**CLEARFIELD HOUSE, CLEARFIELD,** PA.—The subscriber would respectfully solicit a continuance of the patronage of his old friends and customers at the "Clearfield House," having made many improvements, he is prepared to accommodate all who may favor him with their custom. The department connected with the house is conducted in a manner to give general satisfaction. Give him a call. **Geo. N. COLBURN.** Nov. 4, 1868.

**SCOTT HOUSE,** MAIN STREET, JOHNSTOWN, PA.

**A. ROW & CO., PROPRIETORS.** This house having been refitted and elegantly furnished, is now open for the reception and entertainment of guests. The proprietors by long experience in the hotel keeping, feel confident they can satisfy a discriminating public. Their bar is supplied with the choicest brands of liquors at wine. July 14, 1866.

**EXCHANGE HOTEL,** Huntingdon, Penn'a.

This old establishment having been leased by J. Morrison, formerly Proprietor of the "Morrison House," has been thoroughly renovated and refurnished, and supplied at the very lowest rates with improvements and conveniences necessary to a first class Hotel. The dining room has been removed to the first floor, and is now spacious and airy. The chambers are all well ventilated, and the Proprietor will endeavor to make his guests perfectly at home. **J. MORRISON,** Huntingdon, June 17, 1868. Proprietor.

**J. P. KRATZER,** Clearfield, Penn'a.

Dealer in Dry Goods, Dress Goods, Millinery Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Stone-ware, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Flour, Bacon, Fish, Salt, etc. is constantly receiving new supplies from the cities, which he will dispose of at the lowest market prices, to customers. Before purchasing elsewhere, examine his stock. Clearfield, August 25, 1868.

**DENTAL PARTNERSHIP.**

**D. R. A. MILLER** desires to inform his patients and the public generally, that he has associated with him in the practice of Dentistry, S. P. SHAW, D. D. S., who is a graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College, and therefore has the highest attainments of his Professional skill.

All work done in the office will hold myself personally responsible for being done in the most satisfactory manner and highest order of the profession.

An established practice of twenty-two years in this place enables me to speak to my patrons with confidence. Engagements from a distance should be made by letter a few days before the patient designs coming. [Clearfield, June 3, 1868—1.]

**BOOTS & SHOES**—the cheapest in the county, at

**MOSSOP'S.**

**FREE**—the cheapest in the county, at

**MOSSOP'S.**

S. B. MEYER.

**PRACTICAL MILLWRIGHT,** MILESBURG, CENTRE COUNTY, PENN'A. Also agent for all the latest Improved Water Wheels and Portable Saw Mills. Jan. 8/68—1p.

FRANKLIN HOUSE.

**MILLER FARM STATION,** (ON OIL CREEK RAIL ROAD.) Venango County, Penn'a.

**THE HOUSE AND FURNITURE NEW.** Jy 8, 68—1y. C. W. TWIST, PROPRIETOR.

LOOK AT THIS!

**BOOKS AND STATIONERY.**

Bibles and Miscellaneous Books; Sheet Music for Piano, Flute and Violin;

Blank Account and Pass Books, of every description; Paper and Envelopes, French pressed and plain; Pens and Pencils;

Deeds; Mortgages; Judgment, Exemption and Promissory Notes;

Blank Legal Paper; White and Parchment Brief; Legal cap; Record cap; and Bill cap, etc.

Will be sold at Wholesale or Retail by

**P. A. GAULIN,**

At the Post Office, on Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. May 5, 1868.

NEW STOCK.

**Fall and Winter Goods.**

**WM. REED & CO.,**

Near Post Office, Market Street, Clearfield, Pa.

Having just opened a large and complete stock from New York and Philadelphia, we can offer extra inducements to CASH BUYERS.

We have a splendid selection of

**DRESS GOODS, SILKS,**

**SHAWLS, CLOAKINGS,**

**FLANNELS, BLANKETS, BALMORALS,**

**HOOP SKIRTS, CORSETS,**

**THOMPSON'S GLOVE-FITTING**

**CORSETS,**

**TRIMMINGS OF ALL KINDS,**

**ZEPHYR AND WORSTED YARN,**

And the most complete assortment of Ladies and GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, UNDERWEAR, HOSIERY,

**GLOVES OF ALL KINDS,**

**ALEXANDER KID AND**

**HARRIS' CELEBRATED SEAM-**

**LESS KID GLOVES,**

the best ever made,

Neckties, Butterflies, Collars, Cuffs, Handkerchiefs, Embroideries, Laces, Edgings also a large assortment of Furs, with

**GAYS' PATENT MUFF,** the best thing extant.

Together with a full line of staple goods, all of which we offer at the very lowest cash prices.

March 5th, 1867—25.

**CALL AND SEE US.**

**No Trouble to Show Goods.**

**REMEMBER THE PLACE—MARKET STREET,** NEAR THE POST OFFICE.

Clearfield, Oct. 7, 1868.

GREAT EXCITEMENT!

**The Cheapest and Best Goods in** Clearfield county are sold by

**GEORGE S. PERRY,**

**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN** FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE,

North-west corner of 3d and Public Squares, OSCEOLA MILLS, Clearfield co., Pa.

We keep on hand Goods of every grade and variety.

**FOR THE LADIES** we have Dress Goods of every fabric.

**FOR THE GENTLEMEN** Ready made Clothing, Cloths, Cassimeres, Sateenets, Tweeds, Jeans, Linens, &c.

Also a full stock of Gentle Furnish-ing Goods.

**IN BOOTS AND SHOES** We defy competition, as we buy for cash, and buy from the manufacturers in Eastern cities, and hence can sell cheaper than other dealers.

Hats and Caps of latest styles—very cheap. NOTIONS—All goods in this line you can find with us—cheap and good.

**HARDWARE** of every description, for carpenters, builders and others.

**GROCERIES.** SYRUPS, from the lowest grade to the best that can be bought in the markets.

**SUGARS** of every kind.

**TEAS** of the very best qualities. COFFEES that cannot be beat.

Either in price or quality. **CANNED FRUIT** of all kinds.

**DRIED FRUITS, Spices, &c., &c.**

We have always on hand a large stock of Queensware, Wood and Willow-ware.

**ROPES, CARPETS,**

**OIL CLOTHS,**

**WALL & WINDOW PAPERS,**

**FLOUR & FEED, BACON,**

**PROVISIONS, FISH,**

**LARD, BUTTER,**

**OILS, &c., &c.**

Any goods you are in want of can be found at our store. All are cordially invited to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, as we feel confident that we can sell you better goods, and at lower prices, than can be purchased elsewhere.

Particular attention paid to orders from a distance, and to supplying long camps.

**COME ONE! COME ALL!!**

No trouble to show Goods:

**GEORGE S. PERRY,**

OSCEOLA, July 29, 68—ff.

PITTSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

VALLEY FORGE LOW WORKS.

**John Hall & Co.,** MANUFACTURERS OF Plows, Cultivators, Shovel-Plows, Harrows and Union Mowers, Nos. 121 & 123 Liberty st., corner of Pitt st., Pittsburgh, Pa.

An R. B.—Our castings and points being made in an air furnace are in every way superior to those made by other manufacturers. [Feb. 12, 68] 1y.

**JAMES T. BRADY & CO.,** (Successors to S. JONES & CO.) Corner of Fourth and Wood Sts., PITTSBURGH, PA.

**BANKERS,** Buy and sell all kinds of Government Securities, Gold Silver, and Coupons.

Six per cent. Interest allowed on Deposits. Money Loaned on Government Securities at lowest market rates. Agents for Union and Central Pacific Railroad. Pamphlets sent on application, free of charge. [Sept. 30, 68.]

NEW HARDWARE STORE.

**Lindsay, Sterritt & Euwer,** Importers and Dealers in

**HARDWARE** AND **CUTLERY.**

Entire New Stock just opened and will be offered to the trade at the

**LOWEST EASTERN PRICES.**

NEAR UNION DEPOT. 337 Liberty Street, Aug. 26, '68] 1y. **PITTS**